

Mid Term Assignment

What does ICT stand for? explain fully

S: ICT stands for Information and Communication Technology. It is used to create, communicate, store and provide access to information.

2- list any three types of ICT

a) Data network

b) Broad Casting

c) Telecommunication

3- What is Broad Casting : is the spreading or distribution of audio and video content over a wide area to a large audience through

Any electronic means communication medium like radio etc.

4. ~~E~~ Explain two types of broadcasting
- Radio Broadcasting : It involves sending or transmitting information or entertainment signals to a large audience who will receive or listen to it through a radio set.
 - Television Broadcasting : It is the transmission of information entertainment signals in form of moving images, with or without sound, from a television station to television sets.
5. What is the Telecommunication System ? Is the transmission of audio and video signals over long distance's using cables, telephones, radio etc.
6. Give 3 examples of telecommunication system.
- Circuit Switched Packet Telephone System (CSP 75)
 - Mobile Phone System (GSM)
 - Satellite Telephone System
7. What is a data Network ? Is a telecommunications network dedicated or configured solely to transfer data such as letters, spreadsheets and other types of documents from one point to another in an organised way.
8. List 4 examples of data networks
- The internet
 - Wide Area Network (WAN)
 - Metropolitan Area Network (MAN)
 - Local Area Network (LAN)
9. What is Information System ? Is a collection of people, hardware, software, communication devices, network and data resources organised to collect, process, store and distribute data and information within an organisation for a specific purpose.

(a) Briefly explain two types of Information System

a) Data processing System :- This refers to a set of programs used to process, organize and manipulate large amounts of data used daily in organisations for transacting business -

b) Global Positioning System (GPS) :- This consists of a group of orbiting satellites in space that transmit signals to GPS receivers on earth, which can provide information regarding the exact location of a person or item -